



# Cyber Threat Advisory: Ukrainian Support Fraud

March 2, 2022

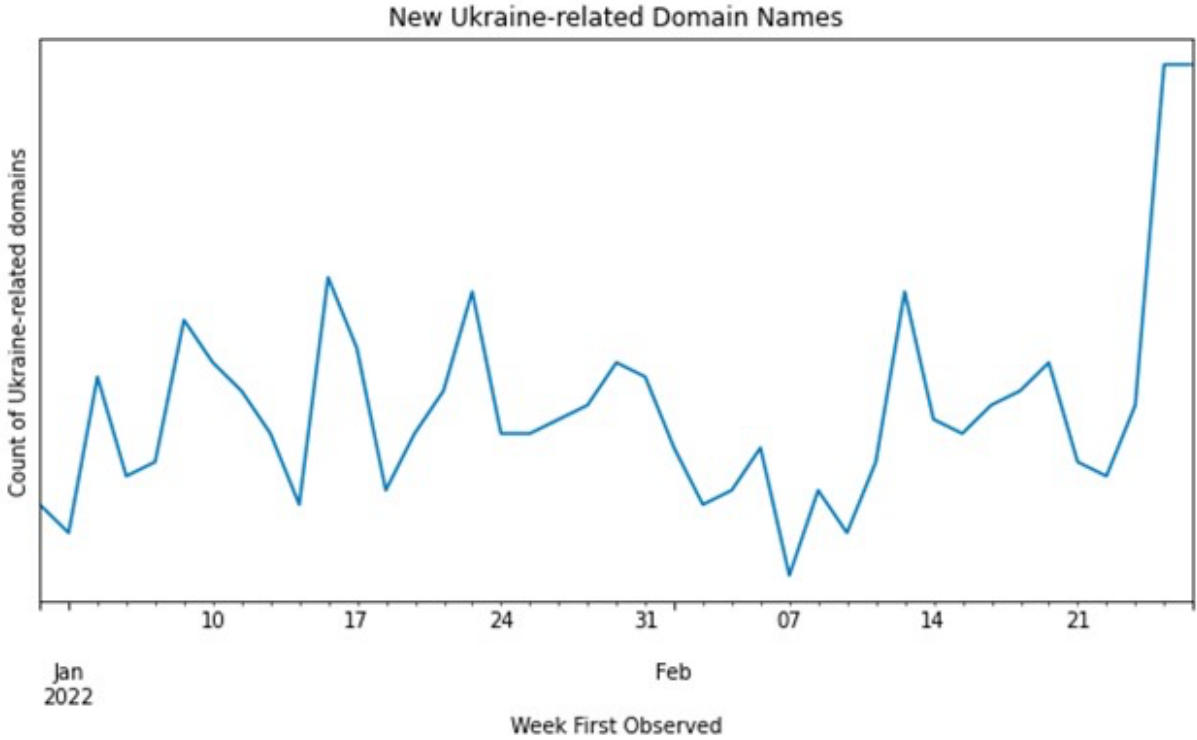
## 1. Executive summary

Since the Russian invasion of Ukraine on 24 February, the Infoblox Threat Intelligence Group has observed a marked increase in the number of new Ukraine-related domain names on our recursive DNS resolvers. Much of this activity is part of a global response to the humanitarian crisis happening in Eastern Europe, and some of this activity consists of new efforts led by previously uncoordinated groups. However, cyber criminals have also seized on the opportunity and created many sites to spoof or imitate genuine support efforts. Distinguishing between these two scenarios can be difficult even for the most cautious of individuals.

## 2. Analysis

Analysis of the DNS traffic over our recursive resolvers since 24 February has shown a dramatic increase in Ukraine-related domains: from 24 to 28 February, over twice as many domains have been seen for the first time than in the week prior to the Russian offensive:

Figure 1. The numbers of newly observed domains containing the term “ukraine” in 2022



In response, Infoblox has developed multiple analytics and is actively assessing the threat level of newly observed domains. We have found indicators related to activities ranging from malware campaigns to individuals making new efforts to coordinate the delivery of medical supplies to Ukraine. Among the most prevalent threats in this environment are scams to collect cryptocurrency.

One of the developments that hinders analysis is that many efforts, both legitimate and fraudulent, are being established as Decentralized Anonymous Organizations (DAOs). A typical DAO is focused on a specific issue, such as the war in Ukraine, and is a member-owned organization without central leadership. These organizations rely on financial transaction records and rules established in a blockchain. In fact, on 26 February a Twitter account<sup>1</sup> identifiable with the Ukrainian government requested cryptocurrency donations, which could have contributed to the flurry of emerging sites offering donations via virtual currency.

In the hours after Russian troops crossed the border with Ukraine, a number of legitimate DAOs were established to protest Russia’s actions and create financial support for Ukraine. Perhaps most notable of these is Ukraine DAO, hosted on `ukrainedaio[.]love` and established by Pussy Riot founder Nadya Tolokonnikova and other activists.<sup>2</sup> Due to this DAO’s new registration and use of cryptocurrency, many security vendors have falsely concluded that its hosting domain is malicious. As shown in Figure 2, the website for Ukraine DAO offers two methods for donating to the cause: (1) individuals can donate cryptocurrency directly to the Ethereum wallet `ukrainedaio[.]eth`, and (2) individuals with an on-chain wallet can donate and receive a “love” token that has no monetary value but does have social impact. Although hosted on a newly registered domain and utilizing cryptocurrency, Ukraine DAO is publicly

claimed by the founders and recognized in verified Twitter accounts. We have concluded that this domain is not hosting malware or fraudulent content.

Figure 2. The website for the DAO established by Pussy Riot, as of 28 February



In contrast, a number of other DAOs are more suspicious and lack credible ties to established personalities in the region. Figure 3 shows a screen capture from the domain `saveukraine[.]xyz`. At first glance, the content is similar to that of Ukraine DAO; however, based on several factors, we assess that this website is a cryptocurrency scam:

- The advertised Ethereum address has no transactions
- There is no publicly validated claim of this site
- Established researchers from ESET have concluded the website is fraudulent
- The owners of the site are creating third-party transactions to another recently registered domain, `unchain[.]fund`, for which they receive fees<sup>3</sup>

Figure 3. The crypto scam from `saveukraine[.]xyz`



Comparing Ukraine DAO to saveukraine[.]xyz demonstrates how difficult it can be for the average consumer to distinguish between valid and nefarious activity. In addition to falsely receiving money, cyber criminals can use this interaction to steal personal information and credit cards and to deliver malware. Figures 4 and 5 show other examples of deceptive fundraising sites.

Figure 4. The crypto scam from adoptaukrainiangirl[.]com

Figure 5. The website of donateforukraine[.]com on 1 March



In addition to the dramatic increase in the number of domains created over the weekend, we discovered malicious campaigns that were established in the weeks prior to the attacks. For example, the domains `ukraine-appeal[.]com` and `afghanappeal[.]com` were registered earlier in February. Both domains are hosted on the same IP address and, as can be seen in Figures 6 and 7, host remarkably similar content. Like many criminal websites, both domains appear to represent valid relief campaign organizations. However, the actors who created these websites have not taken the time to clean them up from what appear to be previous scams. As shown in Figure 8, the terms and conditions of these two sites include the following statement: “Acceptance of any contribution, gift or grant is at the discretion of the Alone Covid 19. The Alone Covid 19 will not accept any gift unless it can be used or expended consistently with the purpose and mission of the Alone Covid 19”.<sup>4</sup> As a result of this and other characteristics, Infoblox has deemed these websites fraudulent.

Figure 6. The website of `ukraine-appeal[.]com` on 28 February

Figure 7. The website of `afghanappeal[.]com` on 28 February



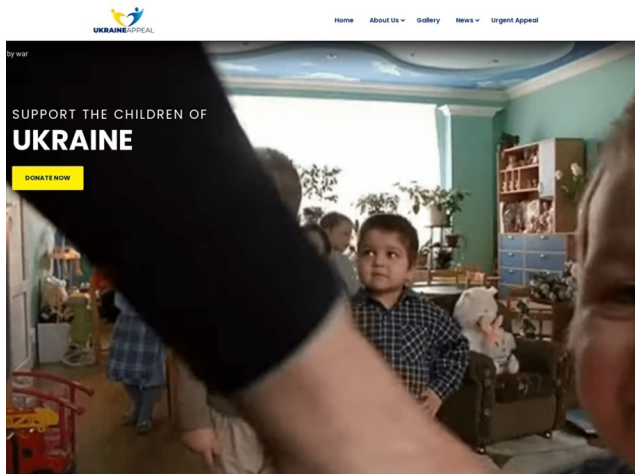
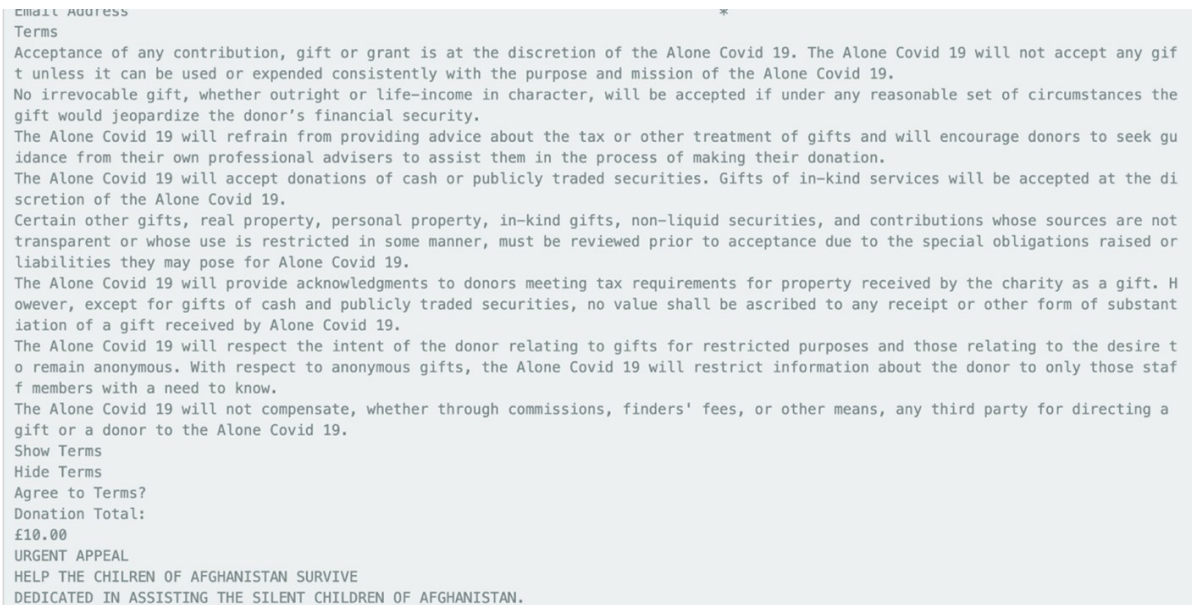


Figure 8. Terms and conditions for Alone Covid-19

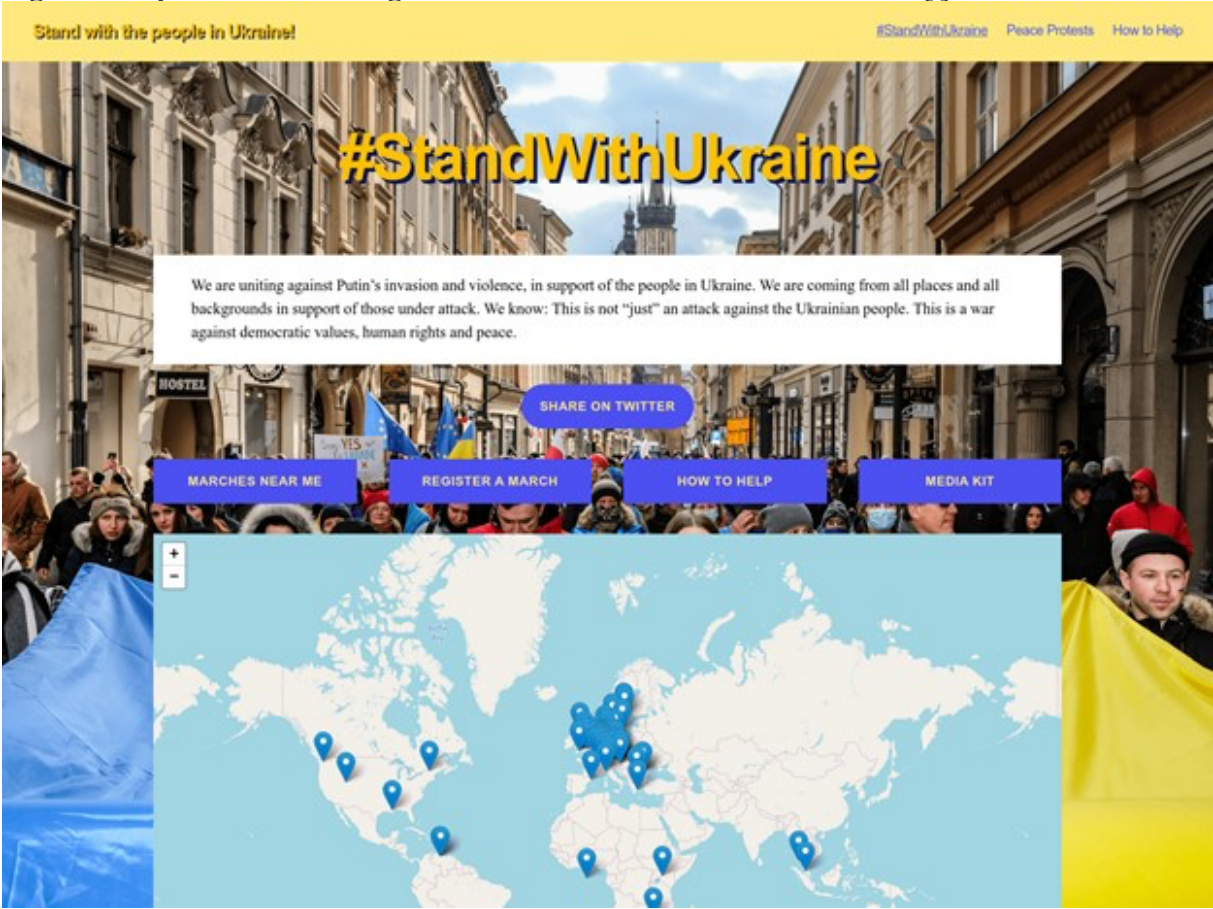


Infoblox researchers have manually analyzed dozens of newly observed domains related to Ukraine. As we provide the content to the DNS firewalls used by our customers, we want to ensure that we both protect them from malicious actors and do not interfere with genuine relief efforts solely on the basis of a domain's age or the appearance of a website.

In addition to donation websites like those we described above, the invasion has inspired grassroots efforts to gather support, protest the invasion, and provide relief to the people of Ukraine. New websites have been created to gather medications and supplies, organize volunteers for militias, and spread information about local protests. Some of these websites incorporate spreadsheets or links to Google Forms, which are often associated with malicious behavior. The example in Figure 9 shows one of many new, legitimate websites we have encountered—this one for organizing protest

marches. We are making every effort to distinguish between opportunistic bad actors and new citizen-led organizations.

Figure 9. A protest march organization’s website, standwithukraine[.]live



### 3. Prevention and mitigation

Individuals and organizations wishing to support humanitarian causes in Ukraine or to be part of local efforts to end the war should use a great deal of caution when interacting with websites related to such efforts. We recommend that everyone think twice before clicking on links to sites, and verify the legitimacy of these organizations. Some of these sites could serve as fraudulent fronts for intelligence operations or cyber crime operations, posing potential spyware risk to end-point devices and harvesting of personally identifiable information (PII). Before providing personal or financial information to these kinds of websites, check with an established source that identifies the organization and its hosting domain.

### 4. Indicators of compromise

Infoblox will provide indicators related to the war in Ukraine both in the table below and in a **downloadable list** that also includes a brief note about each indicator. We have discovered these indicators in one or more of our proprietary data sources and the list is not intended to be comprehensive in the sense of incorporating indicators from other public sources. Our indicators are broken out into those that are malicious and those that we have validated not to contain malware or fraudulent content at the time of evaluation.

Indicator	Description	Notes
https://cdn[.]discordapp[.]com /attachments /946667303825735721/948011944776986715 /Izcei[.]jpg	malware	Malspam used Ukraine support-themed message to deliver downloader attachments that retrieved the AgentTesla binary from this file hosting location.
4464u4jhw4[.]xyz	malware	Spam emails using “Stand with Ukraine” message theme sent suspicious links with this domain.
487jw34e[.]xyz	malware	Spam emails using “Stand with Ukraine” message theme sent suspicious links with this domain.
a3k67[.]xyz	malware	Spam emails using “Stand with Ukraine” message theme sent suspicious links with this domain.
hf39q48[.]xyz	malware	Spam emails using “Stand with Ukraine” message theme sent suspicious links with this domain.
pritto4523463[.]xyz	malware	Spam emails using “Stand with Ukraine” message theme sent suspicious links with this domain.
pritto456123[.]xyz	malware	Spam emails using “Stand with Ukraine” message theme sent suspicious links with this domain.
pritto4563[.]xyz	malware	Spam emails using “Stand with Ukraine” message theme sent suspicious links with this domain.



q34yfh897[.]xyz	malware	Spam emails using “Stand with Ukraine” message theme sent suspicious links with this domain.
xsolo[.]live	malware	Spam emails using “Stand with Ukraine” message theme sent suspicious links with this domain.
xsolo[.]shop	malware	Spam emails using “Stand with Ukraine” message theme sent suspicious links with this domain.
xsolo[.]store	malware	Spam emails using “Stand with Ukraine” message theme sent suspicious links with this domain.
xsolo[.]us	malware	Spam emails using “Stand with Ukraine” message theme sent suspicious links with this domain.
3ywg4544y3[.]xyz	malware	Spam emails using “Stand with Ukraine” message theme sent suspicious links with this domain.
789o8lm[.]xyz	malware	Spam emails using “Stand with Ukraine” message theme sent suspicious links with this domain.
bertshbt32[.]xyz	malware	Spam emails using “Stand with Ukraine” message theme sent suspicious links with this domain.
danhramvaiqua[.]xyz	malware	Spam emails using “Stand with Ukraine” message theme sent suspicious links with this domain.

muonroimasaovancon[.]xyz	malware	Spam emails using “Stand with Ukraine” message theme sent suspicious links with this domain.
w3eg544456u[.]xyz	malware	Spam emails using “Stand with Ukraine” message theme sent suspicious links with this domain.
ukraine4ever[.]com	phishing	domain parked in 2018 and reregistered in Feb 2022. The page has changed twice in the last few days; the twitter account is new and has one tweet. requesting relief funds.
ukraine-human-rights[.]org	phishing	Website contains Russian propaganda content; sibling website: <a href="https://de[.]ukraine-human-rights[.]org/">https://de[.]ukraine-human-rights[.]org/</a>
ukraine4ever[.]com	phishing	Domain parked in 2018 and reregistered in Feb 2022. The page has changed twice in the last few days; the twitter account is new and has one tweet.
protectukraine[.]org	phishing	BTC Scam
ukrainecharity[.]net	phishing	Ukraine relief scams
donateukraine[.]com	phishing	ukraine-appeal[.]com was registered on 02/13 soliciting donations. Claims to work with a number of legitimate charities but doesn't link to any. Payment through Stripe. 3-month cert from Let's Encrypt. Contact address listed is a work-share space in London with no contact names. Same IP 157.245.35.51 hosts afghanappeal[.]com (registered

		on 02/06) with identical logo. Neither sites link to or from other websites.
ukraine-appeal[.]com	phishing	Recently registered domain focusing on gathering funds for “on the ground disbursement.” No apparent propaganda and the payment processing system is Stripe, so they aren’t collecting financial information. The site does ask for PII (name), though, and have a form for a newsletter, which means giving over an email address.
assistukraine[.]org	phishing	newly registered. hosted on same IP with several variants of domain name as well as other suspicious crypto related domains. address on website not found. looks like a BTC scam.
app-en[.]com	phishing	Reported by security researchers for donation scam activity related to the Russian invasion of Ukraine. <a href="https://twitter.com/JCyberSec_/status/1498239774116753409">https://twitter.com/JCyberSec_/status/1498239774116753409</a>
donateukraine[.]sbs	phishing	<a href="https://twitter.com/JCyberSec_/status/1498239774116753409">https://twitter.com/JCyberSec_/status/1498239774116753409</a>
helpukraine[.]su	phishing	Site purports to be collecting donations for the Armed Forces of Ukraine, but the donation button currently leads to a missing page and the domain was registered via a Russian registrar.
helpukraine[.]charity	phishing	Found on same IP space as other scam domains using Ukraine support-themed messages. Website states they were founded in 2014, but business indexes show a 2022 establishment date. <a href="https://www.paqle.dk/p/help-ukraine/6913551">https://www.paqle.dk/p/help-ukraine/6913551</a> . Bitcoin addresses owned by this entity show

		<p>minimal transaction.  <a href="https://www.blockchain.com/btc/address/1JxmpptfbZmxd5Apk135NjfXHdzmR7F9wi">https://www.blockchain.com/btc/address/1JxmpptfbZmxd5Apk135NjfXHdzmR7F9wi</a></p>
saveukraine-website[.]margosolution[.]com	phishing	using cpcalendars[.]saveukraine[.]website in its ssl certificate. saveukraine[.]website was confirmed a fraudulent site using fake Ukraine support content.
standwitukraine[.]com	phishing	Found on same IP space as other scam domains using Ukraine support-themed messages. Nxdomain now
donateeforukraine[.]com	phishing	In early March 2022, this domain was pointing to a shady website claiming to collect funds to support Ukrainian people during the crisis escalation against Russia. However, no information was provided about the organization behind this project and where the money were actually going to.
support4ukraine[.]info	phishing	Domain used in support of a Ukrainian conflict-related scam operation.
donate-ukraine[.]org	phishing	Created on February 26th, in early March 2022 this domain pointed to a phishy donation website aimed at supporting people of Ukraine during the crisis escalation. No information was provided about the organization behind this project and no information was provided about how the money are going to be spent
fundukraine[.]org	phishing	In early March 2022, this domain was pointing to a phishy donation website for helping people in Ukraine. There was no information about either the

		owning organization or the destination of the donations
helpukrainestopputin[.]org	phishing	In early March 2022, this site was pointing to a phishy site aimed at collecting donations via an Indiegogo campaign to support people facing war in Ukraine. No information was provided about both the organization behind the project and how the collected money were going to be spent
istandwithukrainepin[.]com	phishing	Created on February 26th, in early March 2022 this domain pointed to a phishy e-store for ukraine-branded material. The store doesn't provide any indication about the organization behind that project
ukrainedevs[.]com	suspicious	Newly registered domain purportedly recruiting Ukrainian software developers.
pakukrainecentre[.]com	suspicious	Website serving content related to trade and investment between Pakistan and Ukraine. But its hosted in China. Many URL on the domain have recently detected as Phishing, Spam or Malicious and Site is currently not accessible.
ictvukraine[.]tv	suspicious	Suspicious domain as it is routed through Russian IP space before delivering the content. Some signs point to authenticity. ICTV is a popular Ukrainian TV station. Domain registration matches content that service started in March 2020 purportedly by StarlightMedia. This Ukrainian company owns several media outlets including ICTV.



ukrainecrisis[.]org	suspicious	Domain registered 7 days ago. Nothing clearly malicious; hosting news with no apparent propaganda.
adoptioninukraine[.]com	suspicious	Registered in 2011 and unrelated to the current conflict. The phone number is linked to two Facebook pages (one taken down) that list other websites claiming to be a Columbian-Ukrainian adoption service; however, this website is Russian-hosted.
bat-ukraine[.]com	suspicious	currently parked and tied to malware IPs
helpukraine[.]org	suspicious	Expired domain that shows static image at base page with a support message for Ukraine, limited content on website and appears to be mostly unused.
helpukraine[.]biz	suspicious	New website with newly registered domain that has not been configured. This could potentially be used later for malicious purposes.
web4ukraine[.]org	suspicious	URL redirector service, splash page shows message against Russian invasion of Ukraine before redirect action. According to the creator, the intent of this service is to slow down Russian web traffic and spread awareness about the Ukrainian conflict. <a href="https://english.radio.cz/700-czech-webmasters-support-call-counter-russian-propaganda-8743231">https://english.radio.cz/700-czech-webmasters-support-call-counter-russian-propaganda-8743231</a> . Creator of service has been criticized for his/her intent for usage, as it can be used as a medium to deliver malware and punish innocent users. <a href="https://www.reddit.com/r/javascript/comments/t242c0/we_are_letting_people_in_russia_know_that_we_dont/">https://www.reddit.com/r/javascript/comments/t242c0/we_are_letting_people_in_russia_know_that_we_dont/</a>

amazingukraine[.]tours	parked	This domain attracted some attention in late February – early March 2022 due to the name linked to the Ukraine-Russia crisis escalation. Created during the crisis, it was parked for potential future usage in early March 2022
fightlikeukraine[.]com	parked	This domain attracted some attention in late February – early March 2022 due to the name linked to the Ukraine-Russia crisis escalation. Created during the crisis, it was parked for potential future usage in early March 2022
aid2ukraine[.]com	parked	This is a parked domain created in relation to the Russian invasion of Ukraine
aid2ukraine[.]org	parked	This is a parked domain created in relation to the Russian invasion of Ukraine
aid4ukraine[.]org	parked	This is a parked domain created in relation to the Russian invasion of Ukraine
amazingukraine[.]tours	parked	This is a parked domain created in relation to the Russian invasion of Ukraine
cookforukraine[.]com	parked	This is a parked domain created in relation to the Russian invasion of Ukraine
defend-ukraine[.]org	parked	This is a parked domain created in relation to the Russian invasion of Ukraine

defendukraine[.]world	parked	This is a parked domain created in relation to the Russian invasion of Ukraine
freedomforukraine[.]org	parked	This is a parked domain created in relation to the Russian invasion of Ukraine
freeukraine[.]art	parked	This is a parked domain created in relation to the Russian invasion of Ukraine
freeukraine[.]live	parked	This is a parked domain created in relation to the Russian invasion of Ukraine
freeukraine[.]news	parked	This is a parked domain created in relation to the Russian invasion of Ukraine
freeukraine[.]today	parked	This is a parked domain created in relation to the Russian invasion of Ukraine
freeukraine[.]world	parked	This is a parked domain created in relation to the Russian invasion of Ukraine
freeukraine[.]xyz	parked	This is a parked domain created in relation to the Russian invasion of Ukraine
gloryofukraine[.]com	parked	This is a parked domain created in relation to the Russian invasion of Ukraine

goukraine[.]tours	parked	This is a parked domain created in relation to the Russian invasion of Ukraine
helpukraine[.]today	parked	This is a parked domain created in relation to the Russian invasion of Ukraine
helpukrainebuild[.]com	parked	This is a parked domain created in relation to the Russian invasion of Ukraine
helpukrainepeopletoday[.]com	parked	This is a parked domain created in relation to the Russian invasion of Ukraine
helpukrainerebuild[.]com	parked	This is a parked domain created in relation to the Russian invasion of Ukraine
heroofukraine[.]com	parked	This is a parked domain created in relation to the Russian invasion of Ukraine
heroofukraine[.]org	parked	This is a parked domain created in relation to the Russian invasion of Ukraine
istandwithukraine[.]com	parked	This is a parked domain created in relation to the Russian invasion of Ukraine
istandwithukraine[.]live	parked	This is a parked domain created in relation to the Russian invasion of Ukraine

istandwithukraine[.]news	parked	This is a parked domain created in relation to the Russian invasion of Ukraine
istandwithukraine[.]today	parked	This is a parked domain created in relation to the Russian invasion of Ukraine
lettersukraine[.]com	parked	This is a parked domain created in relation to the Russian invasion of Ukraine
letterukraine[.]com	parked	This is a parked domain created in relation to the Russian invasion of Ukraine
letukrainein[.]com	parked	This is a parked domain created in relation to the Russian invasion of Ukraine
liberateukraine[.]com	parked	This is a parked domain created in relation to the Russian invasion of Ukraine
best-ukraine-support[.]com	legitimate	Legitimate website serving Japanese-speaking users.
firstukrainebc[.]com	legitimate	Legitimate website managed by an American-Ukrainian baptist church in Minnesota.
education-ukraine[.]net	legitimate	Legitimate website promoting Ukraine's education system.



ukraine-arabia[.]ae	legitimate	Legitimate website promoting Ukrainian commerce content. Website has not been updated since 2017.
ukraine-bride[.]com	legitimate	Legitimate website advertising Russian-Ukrainian mail order bride.
guideinukraine[.]com[.]ua	legitimate	Legitimate website promoting Ukraine travel content.
sesam2021ukraine[.]com	legitimate	Legitimate website created for the 2021 Small European Architectural Student Meeting event.
ukraine-mainz[.]de	legitimate	Website for a Ukranian saturday school in Mainz, Germany.
ukraine-all[.]com	legitimate	Created: July 23, 2019, looks like a currency exchange rate website. does not appear malicious
ukraine-today[.]com[.]ua	legitimate	Legitimate website providing news content related to Ukraine.
mol-ukraine[.]com[.]ua	legitimate	Legitimate Ukranian website serving content related to commercial vehicles.
ukraine-memoire[.]fr	legitimate	Legitimate website serving content related to Ukranian history.

beinukraine[.]com	legitimate	Website is currently unsupported and shows no malicious content.
budukraine[.]com	legitimate	Legitimate website serving content related to housing and real estate in Ukraine.
postmarkukraine[.]com	legitimate	Ukrainian online ecommerce website.
paulowniaukraine[.]com	legitimate	Legitimate website serving content related to Paulownia trees.
designersunitedforukraine[.]org	legitimate	Legitimate website supporting Ukrainian designers.
kievukraine[.]info	legitimate	Currently unsupported website that previously served Ukrainian travel guide content.
ukrainecitytours[.]com	legitimate	Legitimate website promoting tourism in Ukraine.
hundehoffnung-ukraine[.]de	legitimate	Legitimate animal activist website attempting to help stranded street dogs
ukraine-stuttgart[.]de	legitimate	Legitimate website serving content about relations between Ukraine and the city of Stuttgart in Germany.

ukrainedemocracy[.]org	legitimate	Legitimate website promoting democracy in Ukraine.
ukraineguide[.]com[.]ua	legitimate	Legitimate tour guide website.
supportukraine[.]co	legitimate	newly registered. Legit links for donation.
enjoy-ukraine[.]com	legitimate	Legitimate travel advice website
nursingmidwiferycouncilukraine[.]org	legitimate	Legit website about Ukrainian healthcare professionals
ukraine-wife[.]net	legitimate	Legit dating website.
opendoorukraine[.]nl	legitimate	Legitimate website offers a platform to assist struggling communities in Ukraine.
ukrainerelief[.]org	legitimate	Legitimate website offering relief and support to Ukraine.
voicesfromukraine[.]org	legitimate	Legitimate website offering authentic payment options to support Ukraine.
brideukraine[.]net	legitimate	Legitimate Ukrainian mail order bride website.

heartsofhopeukraine[.]com	legitimate	Legitimate website offering assistance to orphans that have aged out of the Ukrainian orphanage system.
studyinukraineuniversities[.]com	legitimate	Legitimate website promoting universities in Ukraine.
ukraine-vs-russia[.]com	legitimate	Website serves polling and vote system related to Ukraine and Russia.
ukraine-woman[.]net	legitimate	Ukrainian dating website.
viasat-ukraine[.]com	legitimate	Ukrainian satellite TV provider.
bisukraine[.]com	legitimate	Ukrainian business insurance and risk management service provider.
ukrainebridestours-usa[.]com	legitimate	Ukrainian mail order bride website.
ukraine-hilfe-berlin[.]de	legitimate	Non-profit organization providing humanitarian assistance to Ukrainian civilians.
ukrainelove[.]nl	legitimate	Legitimate dating website.

ukrainedaodotlove	legitimate	Legitimate website accepts cryptocurrency payments to support civilians impacted by Russian invasion of Ukraine.
unitedpeacekeepersforukrainecom	legitimate	Community funded effort to help Ukraine defend against Russian invaders. <a href="https://www.reddit.com/r/ukraine/comments/t1bhxu/im_willing_to_help_american_vets_with_combat/">https://www.reddit.com/r/ukraine/comments/t1bhxu/im_willing_to_help_american_vets_with_combat/</a>
helpukrainecenter	legitimate	Legitimate website offering humanitarian aid to Ukrainians. <a href="https://odessa-journal.com/if-you-want-to-help-every-box-should-have-a-large-label-help-ukraine/">https://odessa-journal.com/if-you-want-to-help-every-box-should-have-a-large-label-help-ukraine/</a>
volunteerforukraineor	legitimate	Community funded effort to help Ukraine defend against Russian invaders. <a href="https://www.reddit.com/r/ukraine/comments/t1bhxu/im_willing_to_help_american_vets_with_combat/">https://www.reddit.com/r/ukraine/comments/t1bhxu/im_willing_to_help_american_vets_with_combat/</a>
skyukrainecom	legitimate	long established; Sky Ukraine is an independent Ukrainian Arabic-language news newspaper, concerned with Ukrainian affairs and Arab-Ukrainian relations
allforukrainecom	legitimate	In early march 2022, this domain was pointing to a web-based bulletin board aimed at letting Ukraine people requesting help to communicate with people willing to provide help
ate-solidarite-ukraineor	legitimate	In early March 2022, this domain was pointing to a french-based association aimed at supporting Ukraine with donations and charity offers



chechenswithukraine[.]org	legitimate	In early March 2022, this domain was pointing to a website exposing a manifesto pro-Ukraine addressing Chechen community. Among the many resources, it includes a few convincing links to donation websites
code4ukraine[.]com	legitimate	In early March 2022, this domain was pointing to a google form aimed at collecting software projects made by students of a few american universities and aimed at helping people facing war in Ukraine
freeconsultancyforukraine[.]com	legitimate	In early March 2022, this domain was pointing to a website offering free consultancy for people impacted by the war in Ukraine. The site was still under development but the content was legitimate
h4ukraine[.]com	legitimate	In early March 2022, this domain was pointing to an aggregator for humanitarian aid information and donations for people facing war in Ukraine. The site was incomplete but the referenced resources were legit and consistent
helpsaveukraine[.]com	legitimate	In early March 2022, this domain was pointing to an aggregator for humanitarian aid information and donations for people facing war in Ukraine
helpukraine[.]center	legitimate	In early March 2022, this domain was pointing to a website for humanitarian and medical support to people facing war in Ukraine
investorsforafreeukraine[.]org	legitimate	In early March 2022, this domain was pointing to a website aimed at gathering fundraiser contacts, charities and donation links in support of Ukraine

loveukrainetoken[.]com	legitimate	In early March 2022, this domain was pointing to a website of an organization based in Romania and aimed at helping refugees leaving an Ukraine in war
2022ukrainewar[.]com	legitimate	Legitimate, unfinished website serving a timeline of the events in Ukraine
4lifeukraine[.]com	legitimate	Legitimate shopping website in Ukraine
911ukraine[.]com	legitimate	Redirects to a legitimate gofundme page for Ukraine relief.
abrykos-ukraine[.]site	legitimate	Legitimate Ukraine websites selling apple seeds.
act4ukraine[.]org	legitimate	Legitimate website gathering volunteers for Ukraine.
aidingforukraine[.]com	legitimate	In early March 2022, this domain was pointing to a newly-created blog. Due to the name, this domain attracted some attention during the Russia-Ukraine crisis escalation.
amaukraine[.]com	legitimate	Legitimate website of the Ameircan Music Academy in Ukraine
atshirtforukraine[.]net	legitimate	Legitimate website selling Tshirts for the Ukraine war effort

businessforukraine[.]com	legitimate	Redirects to .business-for-ukraine[.]se Swedish website calling for contributions to the Red Cross.
businessforukraine[.]org	legitimate	Redirects to .business-for-ukraine[.]se Swedish website calling for contributions to the Red Cross.
casmaraukraine[.]com	legitimate	Legitimate website selling makeup
coffe-ukraine[.]online	legitimate	Legitimate website about coffee choices in Ukraine
coinwayukraine[.]com	legitimate	Legitimate recruiting website in Ukraine
cooperhunter-ukraine[.]com	legitimate	Legitimate home repairs website in Ukraine
creativesforukraine[.]com	legitimate	Legitimate website calling for art creations on the Ukraine war
cyber-ukraine[.]com	legitimate	Legitimate website coordinating hacking efforts to help Ukraine
czechhomesforukraine[.]com	legitimate	Legitimate CZ website organising relief efforts for Ukraine.
defendukraine[.]org	legitimate	Legitimate Ukraine donation links

dev-ukraine[.]link	legitimate	Resume of a Ukraine developer
dispatchukraine[.]com	legitimate	Legitimate Ukraine news website
doesukrainestillexist[.]com	legitimate	Legitimate Ukraine donation links
donate2ukraine[.]com	legitimate	Legitimate Ukraine donation links
donateforukraine[.]org	legitimate	Legitimate Ukraine donation links
donatetoukraine[.]com	legitimate	Legitimate Ukraine donation links
doveforukraine[.]com	legitimate	Legitimate Ukraine donation links
driveforukraine[.]com	legitimate	Legitimate personal blog regarding invasion of Ukraine
education-en-ukraine[.]com	legitimate	Legitimate website offering education access in Ukraine.

## Endnotes

1. [https://twitter\[.\]com/Ukraine/status/1497594592438497282](https://twitter[.]com/Ukraine/status/1497594592438497282)
2. [https://decrypt\[.\]co/93787/pussy-riot-trippy-labs-pleasrdao-launch-ukraine-dao](https://decrypt[.]co/93787/pussy-riot-trippy-labs-pleasrdao-launch-ukraine-dao)
3. [https://twitter.com/fr0s7\\_/status/1497243320988442624](https://twitter.com/fr0s7_/status/1497243320988442624)
4. <https://urlscan.io/result/f5e6d05c-b020-4375-9eb4-fd54f11804c6/content/>